



The Labor Market Report

“Moonlighters” in the U.S.

**October
2018**

**Bill Haslam
Governor**

TENNESSEE

Department of Labor and Workforce Development

In the nineteenth century, the term "moonlighting" related to thieves who stole at night. However, a July 22, 1957, *Time* magazine article gave the term "moonlighting" a new connotation that has stuck: working multiple jobs. Being a "moonlighter," or having a second job, has become prevalent today for economical and professional reasons. The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) reports that in 2017 more than 7.5 million workers held more than one job.

Multiple jobholders account for 4.9 percent of the labor force. This is one of the smallest percentages in the past decade. However, as mobile technology becomes more integral to engaging customers, demand for writing, Web design, and marketing expertise-related moonlighting opportunities increase. The Internet has led many to find second careers as entrepreneurs, or "moonpreneurs," who operate online businesses. These online, or other, multiple jobholders usually work from home and many are not counted as multiple jobholders on BLS monthly surveys.

The lowest-paid workers turn to multiple jobs to provide additional income for basic necessities. Multiple jobholders allow some middle-class families to improve their standard of living. Moonlighters who fall in the upper-income bracket tend to enjoy working and growing professionally. Self-employed attorneys, health care professionals, accountants and consultants who moonlight on a part-time basis are among the highest-paid moonlighters.

More than a third of moonlighters work several jobs for extra cash, while nearly 28 percent rely on moonlight jobs to cover their debts and expenses. Unskilled workers

seeking a second job traditionally turn to retailers, restaurants and service-oriented employment, such as housekeeping and dog walking.

Recent Data

In 2017, slightly more women are multiple jobholders. However, when looking at wage groups by sex the smallest share of multiple jobholders was 16 to 19 year old males (3.3 percent). The largest share of multiple jobholders is 20 to 24 year-old women (6.8 percent). Four and one-half times as many 20 to 24 year-olds are counted as multiple jobholders compared to the 16 to 19 age group. As expected, more people that have a primary full-time job with a secondary part-time job.

In 2017, 5.4 percent of white females and black or African American males both had multiple jobs. Asian males had the lowest rate of multiple jobholders with only 3.1 percent in 2017, up from 2.9 percent in 2016.

In 2015, the states with the highest percentage of multiple jobholders were North Dakota (9.1 percent); Iowa (8.6 percent); Maine (8.2 percent); Montana (7.8 percent); and Minnesota, Nebraska, and North Dakota (each 7.7 percent). The states with the lowest percentage of multiple jobholders were Florida (3.5 percent); Texas and South Carolina (both 3.7 percent); Nevada and Georgia (both 3.8 percent); and New Mexico (3.9 percent). Tennessee's percentage of multiple jobholders was ranked 37th at 4.3 percent. This data, from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, is two years old. However the total percent of multiple jobholders was 4.9 percent in both years.

Multiple Jobholders by Selected Characteristics, 2016-17

[Numbers in thousands] Characteristic	Grand Total				Male				Female				
	Number		Percentage All Employed by Group		Number		Percentage All Employed by Group		Number		Percentage All Employed by Group		
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	
AGE													
Total, 16 years and over(2)	7,531	7,545	5.0 %	4.9 %	3,645	3,748	4.5 %	4.6 %	3,887	3,798	5.5 %	5.3 %	
16 to 19 years	205	189	4.1	3.7	81	81	3.3	3.3	124	109	5.0	4.2	
20 years and over	7,326	7,356	5.0	5.0	3,563	3,667	4.6	4.6	3,763	3,689	5.5	5.3	
20 to 24 years	848	828	6.0	5.9	335	359	4.6	4.9	514	469	7.5	6.8	
25 years and over	6,478	6,527	4.9	4.9	3,229	3,308	4.6	4.6	3,249	3,220	5.3	5.2	
25 to 54 years	4,961	4,989	5.1	5.0	2,460	2,472	4.7	4.7	2,501	2,517	5.5	5.5	
55 years and over	1,516	1,539	4.4	4.4	769	836	4.2	4.4	747	703	4.6	4.3	
55 to 64 years	1,161	1,183	4.5	4.5	571	621	4.3	4.5	589	563	4.9	4.6	
65 years and over	356	356	4.0	3.9	198	215	4.0	4.2	158	141	4.0	3.4	
RACE AND HISPANIC/LATINO ETHNICITY													
White	5,999	5,988	5.0 %	5.0 %	2,926	2,995	4.5 %	4.6 %	3,072	2,993	5.6 %	5.4 %	
Black or African American	958	979	5.3	5.3	449	469	5.3	5.4	510	510	5.4	5.2	
Asian	308	304	3.3	3.2	143	154	2.9	3.1	165	150	3.8	3.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	820	880	3.2	3.4	433	492	3.0	3.3	387	388	3.6	3.5	
MARITAL STATUS													
Married, spouse present(3)	3,761	3,769	4.7 %	4.6 %	2,114	2,161	4.7 %	4.7 %	1,647	1,608	4.7 %	4.5 %	
Widowed, divorced, or separated(4)	1,307	1,329	5.4	5.6	442	463	4.4	4.6	865	866	6.2	6.3	
Never married	2,463	2,447	5.3	5.1	1,089	1,123	4.3	4.4	1,374	1,324	6.4	5.9	
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS													
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,084	4,151	-	-	2,235	2,268	-	-	1,849	1,883	-	-	
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	2,075	1,993	-	-	703	694	-	-	1,372	1,298	-	-	
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	278	297	-	-	167	192	-	-	112	106	-	-	
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,038	1,052	-	-	512	571	-	-	526	481	-	-	

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic/Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

Footnotes

- (1) Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.
- (2) Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.
- (3) Refers to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.
- (4) Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

Multiple Jobholders as a Percentage of Total Employment, By State

States, Regions & Divisions	2014	2015	States, Regions & Divisions	2014	2015	States, Regions & Divisions	2014	2015
United States	4.9 %	4.9 %	Virginia	5.5 %	5.2 %	Minnesota	7.7 %	7.7 %
Northeast region	5.0	5.0	West Virginia	4.8	4.8	Missouri	5.9	5.8
New England	6.2 %	6.0 %	East South Central	4.3 %	4.5 %	Nebraska	8.4	7.7
Connecticut	5.9	5.6	Alabama	3.9	4.3	North Dakota	7.5	7.7
Maine	8.0	8.2	Kentucky	4.8	5.2	South Dakota	8.7	9.1
Massachusetts	5.6	5.5	Mississippi	4.2	4.3	West region	4.8	4.6
New Hampshire	6.8	6.5	Tennessee	4.4	4.3	Mountain	5.4 %	5.0 %
Rhode Island	6.4	5.6	West South Central	4.0 %	3.9 %	Arizona	4.2	4.0
Vermont	8.5	7.2	Arkansas	3.6	3.9	Colorado	6.3	5.6
Middle Atlantic	4.5 %	4.6 %	Louisiana	4.3	4.4	Idaho	6.9	5.5
New Jersey	4.0	3.9	Oklahoma	4.5	4.2	Montana	7.8	7.8
New York	4.0	4.1	Texas	3.9	3.7	Nevada	4.1	3.8
Pennsylvania	5.6	6.0	Midwest region	6.1	6.2	New Mexico	4.9	3.9
South region	4.2	4.2	East North Central	5.6 %	5.8 %	Utah	5.7	6.5
South Atlantic	4.2 %	4.3 %	Illinois	5.3	5.2	Wyoming	6.3	6.0
Delaware	4.1	4.1	Indiana	5.6	5.5	Pacific	4.5 %	4.4 %
District of Columbia	4.3	5.5	Michigan	4.5	4.6	Alaska	7.4	7.5
Florida	3.3	3.5	Ohio	6.2	6.5	California	4.1	4.0
Georgia	3.8	3.8	Wisconsin	6.7	7.6	Hawaii	6.0	5.7
Maryland	5.6	5.3	West North Central	7.2 %	7.2 %	Oregon	5.7	5.4
North Carolina	4.6	5.0	Iowa	8.2	8.6	Washington	5.1	5.4
South Carolina	3.7	3.7	Kansas	6.6	6.2			

TENNESSEE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1988 to present

COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES*

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS)

MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian Labor Force						Unemployed	
	Total	Employment	Employed			Number	Rate (%)	
			Total	**Manu- facturing	**Trade			**Services
1988	2,345.2	2,208.6	2,092.1	511.9	495.6	440.3	136.6	5.8 %
1989	2,367.3	2,247.2	2,167.2	524.5	508.4	467.2	120.2	5.1
1990	2,394.7	2,266.8	2,193.2	493.4	379.1	611.0	128.0	5.3
1991	2,413.7	2,250.6	2,183.6	480.3	373.0	626.7	163.1	6.8
1992	2,457.2	2,297.4	2,245.0	492.8	374.1	664.8	159.8	6.5
1993	2,526.9	2,380.5	2,328.5	502.8	382.5	709.8	146.4	5.8
1994	2,659.9	2,531.1	2,423.0	513.8	398.4	751.4	128.8	4.8
1995	2,732.2	2,591.5	2,498.9	518.0	412.6	795.0	140.7	5.2
1996	2,767.0	2,623.8	2,533.3	501.5	420.9	814.3	143.2	5.2
1997	2,786.1	2,639.2	2,584.0	498.0	430.5	849.7	146.9	5.3
1998	2,812.4	2,691.5	2,638.4	498.6	437.1	875.7	120.9	4.3
1999	2,852.4	2,739.2	2,685.3	494.7	443.6	900.8	113.3	4.0
2000	2,843.1	2,733.3	2,728.9	488.1	447.5	930.9	109.8	3.9
2001	2,861.3	2,731.0	2,688.3	454.2	446.6	921.5	130.4	4.6
2002	2,906.6	2,756.1	2,664.4	428.5	438.7	938.0	150.5	5.2
2003	2,912.2	2,748.1	2,667.5	414.1	440.8	950.3	164.0	5.6
2004	2,878.7	2,725.1	2,706.1	411.8	447.5	978.7	153.6	5.3
2005	2,904.8	2,743.4	2,743.1	408.8	454.6	1,005.6	161.4	5.6
2006	3,036.0	2,878.5	2,783.1	400.1	460.6	1,030.4	157.6	5.2
2007	3,063.7	2,920.4	2,797.4	380.0	463.5	1,052.8	143.3	4.7
2008	3,054.8	2,853.7	2,774.8	361.0	457.0	1,058.2	201.0	6.6
2009	3,052.7	2,733.1	2,619.8	309.2	427.8	1,025.3	319.6	10.5
2010	3,090.8	2,792.1	2,615.4	298.9	423.5	1,041.2	298.7	9.7
2011	3,125.3	2,844.7	2,661.4	304.4	427.1	1,076.8	280.6	9.0
2012	3,100.7	2,857.9	2,714.0	313.4	433.3	1,112.2	242.7	7.8
2013	3,072.5	2,832.9	2,749.7	318.8	437.2	1,139.2	239.6	7.8
2014	3,040.1	2,841.5	2,822.2	324.9	441.1	1,184.4	198.6	6.5
2015	3,070.9	2,899.2	2,893.9	333.0	445.5	1,224.0	171.8	5.6
2016	3,135.1	2,984.3	2,965.8	343.3	453.7	1,260.5	150.8	4.8
2017	3,198.8	3,080.2	3,010.0	348.8	455.9	1,282.2	118.6	3.7
2018								
January	3,191.1	3,070.7	2,990.6	346.4	449.7	1,268.5	120.4	3.8 %
February	3,231.4	3,113.8	3,020.3	348.5	450.1	1,287.1	117.6	3.6
March	3,234.7	3,123.5	3,039.1	349.6	451.8	1,299.0	111.2	3.4
April	3,250.1	3,157.8	3,055.2	350.5	453.7	1,309.2	92.3	2.8
May	3,247.1	3,150.8	3,066.0	349.5	456.9	1,318.1	96.3	3.0
June	3,297.5	3,162.1	3,052.1	351.3	459.9	1,322.6	135.4	4.1
July	3,296.8	3,164.0	3,043.6	352.8	458.1	1,322.8	132.8	4.0
August	3,238.8	3,116.1	3,065.1	353.9	456.8	1,328.9	123.7	3.8
September (r)	3,234.1	3,114.4	3,091.0	355.9	455.7	1,330.2	119.7	3.7
October (p)	3,251.4	3,131.2	3,106.7	355.6	459.2	1,334.8	120.3	3.7
November								
December								

(r)= revised
(p)= preliminary

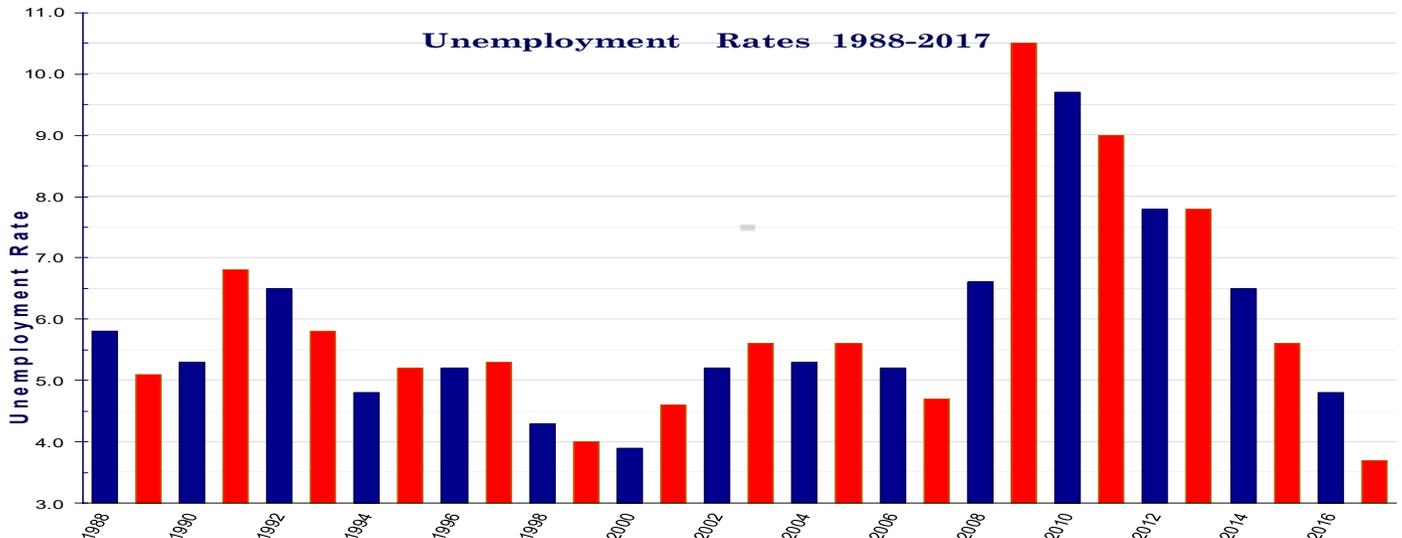
Trade = Wholesale and Retail Trade

**These industries not comparable to industry employment data before 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system.

Services = Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services.

County	Oct	Oct	County	Oct	Oct
	2017	2018		2017	2018
Anderson	3.4	4.2	Lauderdale	5.5	6.8
Bedford	3.3	3.9	Lawrence	3.8	4.3
Benton	4.8	5.1	Lewis	3.7	4.1
Bledsoe	5.2	6.1	Lincoln	2.7	3.3
Blount	2.9	3.4	Loudon	3.1	3.7
Bradley	3.1	3.8	Macon	2.8	3.4
Campbell	4.1	5.0	Madison	3.6	4.0
Cannon	2.9	3.5	Marion	4.2	4.8
Carroll	4.6	5.4	Marshall	2.8	3.4
Carter	3.7	4.2	Maury	2.9	3.2
Cheatham	2.5	3.0	McMinn	3.8	4.2
Chester	3.3	3.8	McNairy	4.8	5.5
Claiborne	3.8	4.6	Meigs	4.4	4.6
Clay	4.2	4.4	Monroe	3.4	3.8
Cocke	4.0	4.5	Montgomery	3.5	4.1
Coffee	3.1	3.7	Moore	2.5	3.2
Crockett	3.4	4.0	Morgan	4.2	4.7
Cumberland	3.5	4.2	Morgan	4.2	4.7
Davidson	2.3	2.9	Obion	4.9	5.6
Decatur	4.4	4.8	Overton	3.6	3.9
DeKalb	3.9	4.8	Perry	3.9	4.4
Dickson	2.8	3.2	Pickett	3.4	4.2
Dyer	4.2	4.8	Polk	3.9	4.2
Fayette	3.6	4.3	Putnam	3.1	3.6
Fentress	3.8	4.3	Rhea	5.5	5.0
Franklin	3.1	3.6	Roane	3.7	4.4
Gibson	3.9	4.7	Robertson	2.9	3.3
Giles	3.1	3.7	Rutherford	2.4	2.9
Grainger	3.4	4.1	Scott	4.0	4.8
Greene	4.1	4.9	Sequatchie	4.4	4.4
Grundy	4.1	4.7	Sevier	2.6	3.0
Hamblen	3.5	3.9	Shelby	3.8	4.4
Hamilton	3.2	3.7	Smith	2.7	3.1
Hancock	4.5	5.1	Stewart	4.6	4.9
Hardeman	4.7	5.6	Sullivan	3.4	3.9
Hardin	3.8	4.5	Sumner	2.5	3.0
Hawkins	3.7	4.0	Tipton	4.0	4.3
Haywood	4.5	5.4	Trousdale	2.8	3.2
Henderson	4.3	4.7	Unicoi	4.5	4.9
Henry	4.1	4.7	Union	3.6	4.4
Hickman	2.8	3.6	Van Buren	3.4	5.0
Houston	5.0	5.0	Warren	3.7	4.9
Humphreys	3.6	4.0	Washington	3.3	3.8
Jackson	4.1	4.9	Wayne	4.3	4.8
Jefferson	3.2	3.8	Weakley	4.7	4.3
Johnson	3.3	3.3	White	3.3	3.9
Knox	2.7	3.2	Williamson	2.3	2.7
Lake	3.9	5.1	Wilson	2.5	3.1

*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



Statewide

ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	October 2017	Revised September 2018	Preliminary October 2018	Net Change	
				Oct. 2017 Oct. 2018	Sept. 2018 Oct. 2018
Total Nonfarm	3,047.8	3,091.0	3,106.7	58.9	15.7
Total Private	2,604.4	2,651.5	2,662.2	57.8	10.7
Goods-Producing	475.3	485.3	486.3	11.0	1.0
Mining, Logging, & Construction	125.6	129.4	130.7	5.1	1.3
Mining and Logging	4.1	4.2	4.2	0.1	0.0
Construction	121.5	125.2	126.5	5.0	1.3
Construction of Buildings	26.4	27.3	27.1	0.7	-0.2
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	16.1	15.8	15.9	-0.2	0.1
Specialty Trade Contractors	79.0	82.1	83.5	4.5	1.4
Manufacturing	349.7	355.9	355.6	5.9	-0.3
Durable Goods Manufacturing	222.5	226.9	226.7	4.2	-0.2
Wood Product Manufacturing	12.5	12.8	12.8	0.3	0.0
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	13.7	14.1	14.1	0.4	0.0
Primary Metal Manufacturing	10.6	10.3	10.2	-0.4	-0.1
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	35.7	36.5	36.8	1.1	0.3
Machinery Manufacturing	25.9	26.0	25.8	-0.1	-0.2
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	4.9	4.8	4.8	-0.1	0.0
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.3	19.5	19.4	0.1	-0.1
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	74.2	76.9	76.8	2.6	-0.1
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.5	9.5	9.5	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods	16.2	16.5	16.5	0.3	0.0
Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	127.2	129.0	128.9	1.7	-0.1
Food Manufacturing	35.6	36.0	36.0	0.4	0.0
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	7.1	7.6	7.8	0.7	0.2
Paper Manufacturing	14.6	14.6	14.6	0.0	0.0
Printing & Related Support Activities	9.0	9.0	9.0	0.0	0.0
Chemical Manufacturing	24.9	25.1	25.2	0.3	0.1
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	24.4	25.0	25.2	0.8	0.2
Plastics Product Manufacturing	14.5	14.6	14.5	0.0	-0.1
Rubber Product Manufacturing	9.9	10.4	10.7	0.8	0.3
Service-Providing	2,572.5	2,605.7	2,620.4	47.9	14.7
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	624.2	630.3	635.3	11.1	5.0
Wholesale Trade	121.6	123.2	124.5	2.9	1.3
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	62.8	64.9	65.6	2.8	0.7
Merchant Wholesalers, Non-durable Goods	42.3	41.8	42.3	0.0	0.5
Wholesale Electronic Markets	16.5	16.5	16.6	0.1	0.1
Retail Trade	334.5	332.5	334.7	0.2	2.2
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	47.2	47.8	47.5	0.3	-0.3
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores	9.7	9.5	9.7	0.0	0.2
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	29.3	29.9	29.7	0.4	-0.2
Food & Beverage Stores	54.4	52.7	52.6	-1.8	-0.1
Health & Personal Care Stores	24.0	23.7	24.1	0.1	0.4
Gasoline Stations	22.7	22.9	22.9	0.2	0.0
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores	25.2	23.5	23.0	-2.2	-0.5
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores	12.3	11.7	11.8	-0.5	0.1
General Merchandise Stores	71.9	71.8	73.1	1.2	1.3
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	17.5	17.1	17.2	-0.3	0.1
Nonstore Retailers	10.5	10.4	10.7	0.2	0.3
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	168.1	174.6	176.1	8.0	1.5
Utilities	3.6	3.5	3.5	-0.1	0.0
Transportation & Warehousing	164.5	171.1	172.6	8.1	1.5
Truck Transportation	57.4	58.9	58.7	1.3	-0.2
Information	45.1	44.2	44.9	-0.2	0.7
Financial Activities	159.7	161.5	160.9	1.2	-0.6
Finance & Insurance	119.4	119.4	119.4	0.0	0.0
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	40.3	42.1	41.5	1.2	-0.6
Professional & Business Services	412.4	420.6	421.1	8.7	0.5
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	137.2	138.5	139.2	2.0	0.7
Management of Companies & Enterprises	46.3	48.2	48.2	1.9	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	228.9	233.9	233.7	4.8	-0.2
Educational & Health Services	439.4	442.7	445.5	6.1	2.8
Educational Services	63.6	64.9	66.2	2.6	1.3
Health Care & Social Assistance	375.8	377.8	379.3	3.5	1.5
Ambulatory Health Care Services	152.2	152.2	152.3	0.1	0.1
Hospitals	111.1	112.6	112.8	1.7	0.2
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	62.0	62.9	63.4	1.4	0.5
Social Assistance	50.5	50.1	50.8	0.3	0.7
Leisure & Hospitality	334.4	351.2	351.6	17.2	0.4
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	38.7	40.8	40.6	1.9	-0.2
Accommodation & Food Services	295.7	310.4	311.0	15.3	0.6
Accommodation	37.5	40.2	40.8	3.3	0.6
Food Services & Drinking Places	258.2	270.2	270.2	12.0	0.0
Other Services	113.9	115.7	116.6	2.7	0.9
Government	443.4	439.5	444.5	1.1	5.0
Federal Government	48.5	49.1	49.2	0.7	0.1
State Government	104.1	101.3	103.3	-0.8	2.0
State Government Educational Services	62.9	60.2	62.2	-0.7	2.0
Local Government	290.8	289.1	292.0	1.2	2.9
Local Government Educational Services	145.9	142.8	146.1	0.2	3.3

NONFARM EMPLOYMENT & LABOR FORCE NARRATIVE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 58,900 jobs from October 2017 to October 2018. There were large increases in accommodation/food services (up 15,300 jobs), which includes increases of 12,000 jobs in food services/drinking places; professional/business services (up 8,700 jobs), which includes increases of 4,800 jobs in administrative/support/waste management and 2,000 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services; and transportation/warehousing (up 8,100 jobs). There were smaller increases in specialty trade contractors (up 4,500 jobs); health care/social assistance (up 3,500 jobs), which includes increases of 1,700 jobs in hospitals and 1,400 jobs in nursing/residential care facilities; durable goods wholesalers (up 2,800 jobs); other services (up 2,700 jobs); and transportation equipment manufacturing and educational services (both up 2,600 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by declines of 2,200 jobs in clothing/clothing accessories stores and 1,800 jobs in food/beverage stores.

During the past month, nonfarm employment increased by 15,700 jobs. There were increases in local government educational services (up 3,300 jobs); educational/health services (up 2,800 jobs), which includes increases of 1,500 jobs in health care/social assistance and 1,300 jobs in educational services; retail trade (up 2,200 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,300 jobs in general merchandise stores; state government educational services (up 2,000 jobs); transportation/warehousing (up 1,500 jobs); and wholesale trade and mining/logging/construction (both up 1,300 jobs). There were no large declines during October.

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for October 2018 was 3.7 percent, up 0.1 percentage point from the September rate. The United States unemployment rate for October 2018 was 3.7 percent, unchanged from the previous month. In October 2017, the U.S. seasonally adjusted rate was 4.1 percent while the state rate was 3.3 percent.

The not seasonally adjusted unemployment rate decreased in 26 counties, increased in 33 counties, and remained the same in 36 counties. Williamson County had the lowest rate at 2.7 percent, unchanged from September. The highest rate was Lauderdale County at 6.8 percent, up from 6.5 percent in September 2018. The largest monthly unemployment changes were in Grundy County (down 0.5 percent and Warren County (up 0.8 percent).

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2017 benchmark.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

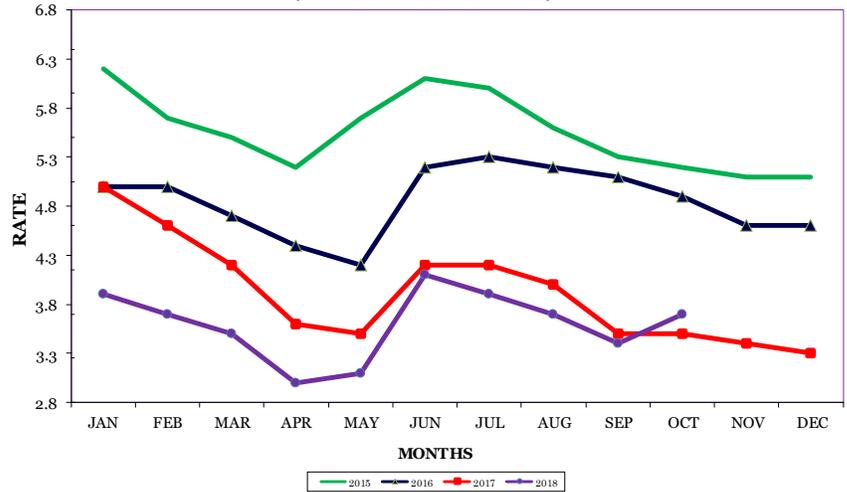
	October 2017				September 2018				October 2018			
	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate
Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	160,371,000	153,846,000	6,524,000	4.1	161,926,000	155,962,000	5,964,000	3.7	162,637,000	156,562,000	6,075,000	3.7
TENNESSEE	3,220,700	3,114,700	106,000	3.3	3,253,700	3,136,400	117,300	3.6	3,253,400	3,134,400	119,000	3.7
Not Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	160,465,000	154,223,000	6,242,000	3.9	161,958,000	156,191,000	5,766,000	3.6	162,723,000	156,952,000	5,771,000	3.5
TENNESSEE	3,213,400	3,111,500	102,000	3.2	3,234,100	3,114,400	119,700	3.7	3,251,400	3,131,200	120,300	3.7
Metropolitan Statistical Areas												
Chattanooga	268,970	259,620	9,340	3.5	273,390	263,980	9,410	3.4	273,920	263,840	10,080	3.7
Clarksville	111,430	107,140	4,300	3.9	113,060	108,010	5,050	4.5	114,000	109,060	4,940	4.3
Cleveland	57,920	56,080	1,840	3.2	58,050	55,830	2,220	3.8	58,430	56,190	2,230	3.8
Jackson	63,770	61,500	2,280	3.6	64,630	62,050	2,580	4.0	64,860	62,270	2,590	4.0
Johnson City	90,700	87,530	3,170	3.5	90,200	86,520	3,680	4.1	91,310	87,660	3,640	4.0
Kingsport	137,530	132,650	4,880	3.5	138,390	133,350	5,040	3.6	138,720	133,680	5,040	3.6
Knoxville	419,640	407,200	12,430	3.0	418,870	404,300	14,570	3.5	420,000	405,280	14,710	3.5
Memphis	631,210	607,270	23,950	3.8	637,300	609,900	27,400	4.3	642,580	615,290	27,280	4.2
Morristown	51,530	49,800	1,730	3.4	51,800	49,780	2,020	3.9	52,260	50,260	2,000	3.8
Nashville	1,021,440	996,400	25,040	2.5	1,029,160	998,480	30,680	3.0	1,036,100	1,005,600	30,510	2.9
Micropolitan Statistical Areas												
Athens	22,710	21,860	860	3.8	22,600	21,660	940	4.2	22,580	21,620	950	4.2
*Brownsville	7,870	7,510	360	4.5	7,920	7,510	410	5.2	7,900	7,480	430	5.4
Cookeville	48,680	47,090	1,590	3.3	48,980	47,100	1,890	3.9	49,010	47,160	1,860	3.8
Crossville	23,690	22,850	840	3.5	24,300	23,270	1,030	4.2	24,210	23,180	1,030	4.2
*Dayton	13,210	12,480	730	5.5	13,140	12,440	700	5.3	13,100	12,440	660	5.0
Dyersburg	16,040	15,370	670	4.2	16,170	15,390	780	4.8	16,190	15,410	780	4.8
Greeneville	30,980	29,710	1,260	4.1	30,960	29,410	1,550	5.0	31,150	29,640	1,520	4.9
Lawrenceburg	17,860	17,180	680	3.8	17,960	17,190	770	4.3	18,000	17,230	770	4.3
Lewisburg	15,680	15,240	440	2.8	15,820	15,270	550	3.5	15,920	15,380	550	3.4
Martin	15,990	15,240	750	4.7	15,930	15,240	680	4.3	15,970	15,280	690	4.3
McMinnville	16,980	16,350	630	3.7	16,550	15,880	680	4.1	16,660	15,840	810	4.9
Newport	14,470	13,890	580	4.0	14,730	14,050	690	4.7	14,560	13,900	650	4.5
Paris	14,050	13,480	580	4.1	14,110	13,510	600	4.3	14,160	13,500	670	4.7
Sevierville	52,170	50,800	1,380	2.6	52,760	51,160	1,600	3.0	52,740	51,150	1,590	3.0
Shelbyville	20,570	19,890	680	3.3	20,990	20,160	840	4.0	20,800	19,990	810	3.9
Tullahoma	48,540	47,060	1,480	3.1	48,810	47,030	1,780	3.6	49,140	47,370	1,770	3.6
Cities												
Bartlett	30,930	30,040	890	2.9	31,110	30,130	980	3.2	31,460	30,440	1,020	3.2
Brentwood	21,950	21,430	520	2.4	22,070	21,460	600	2.7	22,230	21,640	590	2.7
Bristol	11,870	11,470	400	3.4	11,930	11,470	450	3.8	12,010	11,510	500	4.1
Chattanooga	84,190	81,280	2,910	3.5	85,540	82,280	3,250	3.8	85,980	82,460	3,520	4.1
Clarksville	59,930	57,720	2,210	3.7	60,620	57,960	2,660	4.4	61,250	58,600	2,650	4.3
Cleveland	20,790	20,150	640	3.1	20,880	20,060	820	3.9	21,000	20,190	810	3.9
Collierville	25,340	24,680	670	2.6	25,540	24,750	790	3.1	25,800	25,010	790	3.1
Columbia	17,770	17,180	590	3.3	17,890	17,220	670	3.7	18,000	17,330	670	3.7
Cookeville	13,990	13,510	480	3.4	14,070	13,510	560	4.0	14,080	13,540	540	3.8
Franklin	43,060	42,140	920	2.1	43,370	42,210	1,150	2.7	43,690	42,550	1,140	2.6
Gallatin	18,690	18,170	520	2.8	18,810	18,200	610	3.2	18,950	18,350	610	3.2
Germantown	19,900	19,390	510	2.6	20,060	19,450	610	3.0	20,270	19,660	620	3.0
Hendersonville	32,190	31,410	780	2.4	32,440	31,470	970	3.0	32,660	31,710	950	2.9
Jackson	31,850	30,620	1,230	3.9	32,270	30,870	1,400	4.3	32,430	31,040	1,390	4.3
Johnson City	31,520	30,550	970	3.1	31,360	30,200	1,160	3.7	31,780	30,600	1,180	3.7
Kingsport	22,660	21,850	810	3.6	22,790	21,870	920	4.0	22,870	21,940	930	4.0
Knoxville	96,010	93,240	2,770	2.9	95,840	92,550	3,290	3.4	96,100	92,820	3,280	3.4
LaVergne	18,950	18,460	490	2.6	19,070	18,500	570	3.0	19,200	18,630	570	3.0
Lebanon	14,920	14,470	450	3.0	15,040	14,500	530	3.6	15,130	14,590	540	3.6
Maryville	13,680	13,290	390	2.8	13,630	13,200	430	3.2	13,670	13,230	450	3.3
Memphis	293,470	281,040	12,420	4.2	296,560	281,890	14,670	4.9	299,450	284,850	14,610	4.9
Morristown	11,560	11,110	450	3.9	11,560	11,110	460	4.0	11,690	11,210	480	4.1
*Mount Juliet	18,120	17,700	430	2.4	18,280	17,740	540	3.0	18,390	17,850	550	3.0
Murfreesboro	74,710	72,900	1,820	2.4	75,370	73,060	2,310	3.1	75,820	73,550	2,270	3.0
Nashville	392,030	382,870	9,160	2.3	395,050	383,530	11,510	2.9	397,990	386,570	11,420	2.9
Oak Ridge	14,280	13,820	450	3.2	14,240	13,720	530	3.7	14,320	13,760	560	3.9
Smyrna	26,900	26,270	630	2.4	27,090	26,330	760	2.8	27,270	26,500	770	2.8
Spring Hill	20,770	20,270	510	2.4	20,910	20,300	600	2.9	21,050	20,460	590	2.8

*2016 Census changes: **Micropolitan Areas**-Dayton and Brownsville added, Columbia, Harriman, Humboldt, LaFollette deleted. **Cities**: Mount Juliet added and Union City deleted..

Total nonfarm employment in the Chattanooga MSA decreased by 100 jobs from September 2018 to October 2018. There was a decline of 300 jobs nondurable goods manufacturing. No other industries changed more than 100 jobs.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 5,800 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,700 while service-providing jobs increased by 4,100.

CHATTANOOGA MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

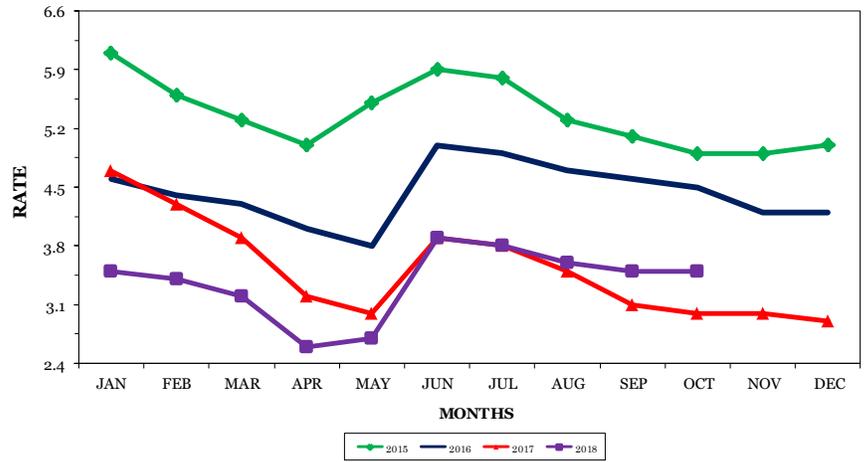
Industry	October 2017	Revised September 2018	Preliminary October 2018	Net Change Oct. 2017 Oct. 2018	Net Change Sept. 2018 Oct. 2018
Total Nonfarm	260.5	266.4	266.3	5.8	-0.1
Total Private	222.4	227.7	227.6	5.2	-0.1
Goods-Producing	43.9	45.9	45.6	1.7	-0.3
Mining, Logging, & Construction	10.5	11.1	11.0	0.5	-0.1
Manufacturing	33.4	34.8	34.6	1.2	-0.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	18.2	19.1	19.2	1.0	0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	15.2	15.7	15.4	0.2	-0.3
Service-Providing	216.6	220.5	220.7	4.1	0.2
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	52.5	53.1	53.1	0.6	0.0
Wholesale Trade	8.8	8.9	8.9	0.1	0.0
Retail Trade	27.3	27.1	27.0	-0.3	-0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.4	17.1	17.2	0.8	0.1
Information	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
Financial Activities	16.5	16.8	16.8	0.3	0.0
Professional & Business Services	30.9	32.0	32.0	1.1	0.0
Educational & Health Services	34.2	33.8	33.9	-0.3	0.1
Leisure & Hospitality	29.3	30.8	30.9	1.6	0.1
Other Services	11.8	12.0	12.0	0.2	0.0
Government	38.1	38.7	38.7	0.6	0.0
Federal Government	5.3	5.4	5.4	0.1	0.0
State Government	7.2	7.0	7.0	-0.2	0.0
Local Government	25.6	26.3	26.3	0.7	0.0



Total nonfarm employment in Knoxville remained unchanged from September 2018 to October 2018. There were increases in local government and educational/health services (both up 700 jobs); mining/logging/construction and wholesale trade (both up 300 jobs); and leisure/hospitality and durable goods manufacturing (both up 200 jobs). These increases were completely offset by declines of 2,300 jobs in professional/business services and 200 jobs in financial activities.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 900 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 3,900 while service providing jobs decreased by 3,000.

**KNOXVILLE MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	Revised		Preliminary	Net Change	
	October 2017	September 2018	October 2018	Oct. 2017	Sept. 2018
Total Nonfarm	399.6	400.5	400.5	0.9	0.0
Total Private	338.0	340.1	339.4	1.4	-0.7
Goods-Producing	57.4	60.7	61.3	3.9	0.6
Mining, Logging, & Construction	18.6	19.9	20.2	1.6	0.3
Manufacturing	38.8	40.8	41.1	2.3	0.3
Durable Goods Manufacturing	28.4	29.8	30.0	1.6	0.2
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	10.4	11.0	11.1	0.7	0.1
Service-Providing	342.2	339.8	339.2	-3.0	-0.6
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	77.8	79.4	79.8	2.0	0.4
Wholesale Trade	16.6	17.8	18.1	1.5	0.3
Retail Trade	47.5	47.4	47.5	0.0	0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	13.7	14.2	14.2	0.5	0.0
Information	5.7	5.6	5.5	-0.2	-0.1
Financial Activities	19.6	19.0	18.8	-0.8	-0.2
Professional & Business Services	65.3	65.9	63.6	-1.7	-2.3
Educational & Health Services	54.1	51.3	52.0	-2.1	0.7
Leisure & Hospitality	43.2	43.1	43.3	0.1	0.2
Other Services	14.9	15.1	15.1	0.2	0.0
Government	61.6	60.4	61.1	-0.5	0.7
Federal Government	5.4	5.5	5.5	0.1	0.0
State Government	21.2	21.0	21.0	-0.2	0.0
Local Government	35.0	33.9	34.6	-0.4	0.7

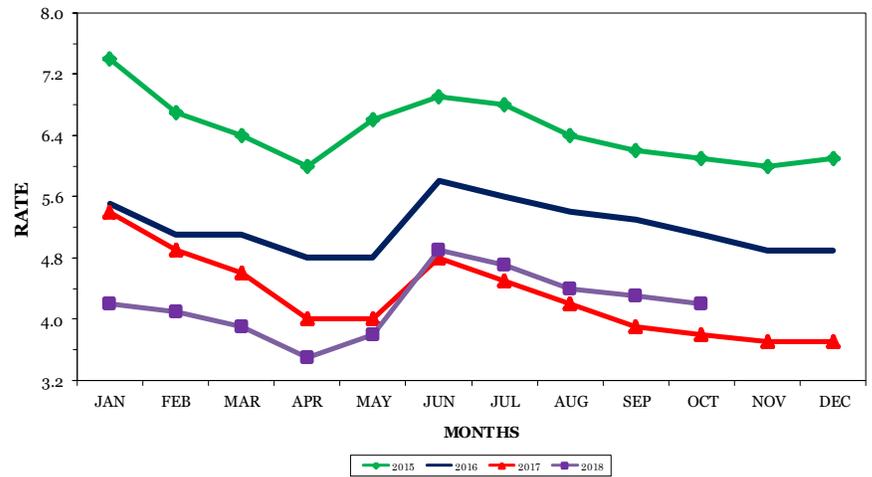
Memphis MSA - TN - Fayette, Shelby, Tipton AR - Crittenden MS - Benton, DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, Tunica

Total nonfarm employment increased by 5,400 jobs from September 2018 to October 2018. There were increases in professional/business services (up 1,800 jobs), which includes increases of 1,200 jobs in administrative/support/waste management and 600 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services; educational/health services (up 1,400 jobs); retail trade (up 1,000 jobs); transportation/warehousing/utilities (up 700 jobs); state government (up 500 jobs); and federal government (up 200 jobs).

This was partially offset by decreases in leisure/hospitality (down 300 jobs) and wholesale trade (down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 13,400 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,600, while service-providing jobs increased by 11,800 jobs.

MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	October	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2017	September 2018	October 2018	Oct. 2017 Oct. 2018	Sept. 2018 Oct. 2018
Total Nonfarm	648.8	656.8	662.2	13.4	5.4
Total Private	563.1	570.6	575.2	12.1	4.6
Goods-Producing	69.1	70.7	70.7	1.6	0.0
Mining, Logging, & Construction	23.1	24.0	24.1	1.0	0.1
Manufacturing	46.0	46.7	46.6	0.6	-0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	25.0	25.6	25.5	0.5	-0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	21.0	21.1	21.1	0.1	0.0
Service-Providing	579.7	586.1	591.5	11.8	5.4
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	176.8	176.4	177.9	1.1	1.5
Wholesale Trade	36.8	37.1	36.9	0.1	-0.2
Retail Trade	68.3	66.3	67.3	-1.0	1.0
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	71.7	73.0	73.7	2.0	0.7
Information	5.5	5.4	5.4	-0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	28.9	29.8	29.9	1.0	0.1
Professional & Business Services	92.8	97.9	99.7	6.9	1.8
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	23.6	23.3	23.9	0.3	0.6
Management of Companies & Enterprises	7.2	7.4	7.4	0.2	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	62.0	67.2	68.4	6.4	1.2
Educational & Health Services	96.0	95.1	96.5	0.5	1.4
Leisure & Hospitality	68.3	70.1	69.8	1.5	-0.3
Other Services	25.7	25.2	25.3	-0.4	0.1
Government	85.7	86.2	87.0	1.3	0.8
Federal Government	13.2	13.4	13.6	0.4	0.2
State Government	17.3	16.7	17.2	-0.1	0.5
Local Government	55.2	56.1	56.2	1.0	0.1



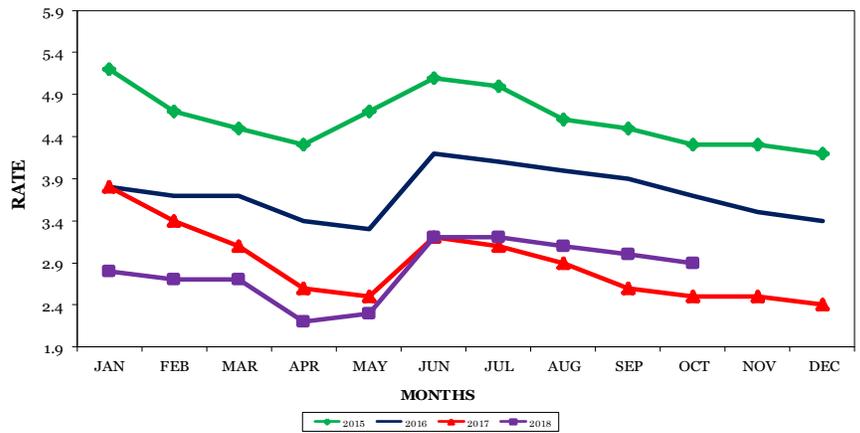
Nashville MSA — Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Maury, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, Wilson

Total nonfarm employment increased by 4,700 jobs from September 2018 to October 2018. There were increases in trade/transportation/utilities (up 1,800 jobs), which included increases of 900 jobs in transportation/warehousing/utilities and 700 jobs in retail trade; administrative/support/waste management (up 1,200 jobs); state government (up 600 jobs); mining/logging/construction and other services (both up 500 jobs); educational services and information (both up 300 jobs); and local government and leisure/hospitality (both up 200 jobs).

These were partially offset by decreases in health care/social assistance (down 500 jobs), financial activities (down 300 jobs), and professional/scientific/technical services (down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 16,500 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs decreased by 2,900, while service-providing jobs increased by 19,400.

NASHVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	October	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2017	2018	October 2018	Oct. 2017	Sept. 2018
Total Nonfarm	996.3	1,008.1	1,012.8	16.5	4.7
Total Private	876.9	888.8	892.7	15.8	3.9
Goods-Producing	127.4	124.0	124.5	-2.9	0.5
Mining, Logging, & Construction	43.0	41.9	42.4	-0.6	0.5
Manufacturing	84.4	82.1	82.1	-2.3	0.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	60.2	57.9	57.8	-2.4	-0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	24.2	24.2	24.3	0.1	0.1
Service-Providing	868.9	884.1	888.3	19.4	4.2
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	188.7	192.3	194.1	5.4	1.8
Wholesale Trade	41.1	40.8	41.0	-0.1	0.2
Retail Trade	98.7	99.9	100.6	1.9	0.7
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	48.9	51.6	52.5	3.6	0.9
Information	22.8	22.8	23.1	0.3	0.3
Financial Activities	66.2	66.6	66.3	0.1	-0.3
Professional & Business Services	163.9	170.3	171.4	7.5	1.1
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	63.7	66.3	66.1	2.4	-0.2
Management of Companies & Enterprises	21.7	22.2	22.3	0.6	0.1
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	78.5	81.8	83.0	4.5	1.2
Educational & Health Services	152.6	154.3	154.1	1.5	-0.2
Educational Services	29.3	29.6	29.9	0.6	0.3
Health Care & Social Assistance	123.3	124.7	124.2	0.9	-0.5
Leisure & Hospitality	114.9	115.0	115.2	0.3	0.2
Other Services	40.4	43.5	44.0	3.6	0.5
Government	119.4	119.3	120.1	0.7	0.8
Federal Government	13.7	13.8	13.8	0.1	0.0
State Government	30.9	29.9	30.5	-0.4	0.6
Local Government	74.8	75.6	75.8	1.0	0.2

Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	Sept. 2018 Revised	Oct. 2018 Prelim.	Sept. 2018 Revised	Oct. 2018 Prelim.	Sept. 2018 Revised	Oct. 2018 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	91,600	92,500	47,600	48,000	70,200	70,200
Total Private	72,200	72,900	41,700	42,100	55,900	55,900
Goods-Producing	15,700	16,000	11,400	11,500	13,700	13,500
Mining, Logging, & Construction	3,200	3,200	1,900	1,900	3,000	2,900
Manufacturing	12,500	12,800	9,500	9,600	10,700	10,600
Service-Providing	75,900	76,500	36,200	36,500	56,500	56,700
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	17,500	17,800	8,600	8,700	12,800	12,800
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	N.A.	800	800	2,600	2,600
Retail Trade	12,400	12,400	4,900	4,900	8,400	8,400
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	2,700	2,700	2,900	3,000	1,800	1,800
Information	1,100	1,100	300	300	500	500
Financial Activities	3,300	3,400	1,400	1,400	2,100	2,100
Professional & Business Services	8,500	8,500	6,800	7,100	7,300	7,400
Educational & Health Services	11,900	12,200	5,600	5,600	11,400	11,600
Leisure & Hospitality	11,100	10,800	5,200	5,100	6,300	6,200
Other Services	3,100	3,100	2,400	2,400	1,800	1,800
Government	19,400	19,600	5,900	5,900	14,300	14,300
Federal Government	5,700	5,700	300	300	500	500
State Government	3,500	3,600	900	900	2,100	2,000
Local Government	10,200	10,300	4,700	4,700	11,700	11,800

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	Sept. 2018 Revised	Oct. 2018 Prelim.	Sept. 2018 Revised	Oct. 2018 Prelim.	Sept. 2018 Revised	Oct. 2018 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	80,500	81,500	123,600	123,600	47,200	47,700
Total Private	64,300	64,500	106,900	106,800	40,600	41,000
Goods-Producing	10,100	10,100	28,200	28,200	13,600	13,700
Mining, Logging, & Construction	2,400	2,400	7,100	7,100	2,000	2,000
Manufacturing	7,700	7,700	21,100	21,100	11,600	11,700
Service-Providing	70,400	71,400	95,400	95,400	33,600	34,000
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	13,500	13,500	25,100	25,000	10,100	10,300
Wholesale Trade	2,200	2,200	4,300	4,300	1,700	1,700
Retail Trade	10,300	10,300	15,600	15,500	5,800	6,000
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	1,000	1,000	5,200	5,200	2,600	2,600
Information	1,300	1,300	1,200	1,200	300	300
Financial Activities	4,300	4,300	3,700	3,600	1,000	1,000
Professional & Business Services	8,900	9,000	10,200	10,400	4,100	4,100
Educational & Health Services	14,000	14,000	18,700	18,700	6,200	6,300
Leisure & Hospitality	9,800	9,900	13,700	13,600	4,000	4,000
Other Services	2,400	2,400	6,100	6,100	1,300	1,300
Government	16,200	17,000	16,700	16,800	6,600	6,700
Federal Government	2,900	3,000	900	900	300	300
State Government	6,100	6,500	2,700	2,700	1,400	1,400
Local Government	7,200	7,500	13,100	13,200	4,900	5,000

Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

U.S. Consumer Price Index — October 2018

Group	All Urban Consumers			Wage & Clerical Earners		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Yearly	Monthly		Yearly	Monthly
U.S. City Average						
All Items (1982-84=100)	252.885	2.5	0.2	247.038	2.7	0.2
Food and beverages	254.203	1.2	0.0	253.119	1.2	0.0
Housing	260.268	2.8	0.1	256.405	2.9	0.1
Apparel	129.108	-0.4	1.3	128.847	0.0	1.2
Transportation	213.482	5.4	0.5	213.801	6.2	0.5
Medical care	485.269	1.7	0.1	489.163	1.6	0.1
South						
All Items (1982-84=100)	244.163	2.1	0.2	240.241	2.3	0.2
Food and beverages	251.239	0.9	0.0	250.096	0.8	0.0
Housing	238.989	2.2	0.2	239.197	2.1	0.1
Apparel	137.831	0.8	1.8	136.753	1.4	1.8
Transportation	214.437	4.8	0.7	213.069	5.4	0.7
Medical care	461.815	1.0	-0.1	469.684	1.0	0.0

HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVG. WEEKLY HOURS		
	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.
	2017	2018	2018	2017	2018	2018	2017	2018	2018
Manufacturing	\$817.19	\$859.72	\$839.36	\$19.55	\$20.04	\$19.89	41.8	42.9	42.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$821.27	\$883.67	\$862.79	\$20.08	\$20.94	\$20.79	40.9	42.2	41.5
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$808.70	\$822.12	\$801.71	\$18.72	\$18.60	\$18.43	43.2	44.2	43.5

ALL EMPLOYEE HOURS AND EARNINGS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVG. WEEKLY HOURS		
	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.
	2017	2018	2018	2017	2018	2018	2017	2018	2018
Total Private	\$802.87	\$855.50	\$833.67	\$22.68	\$23.83	\$23.55	35.4	35.9	35.4
Goods-Producing	\$981.29	\$1,035.84	\$1,022.18	\$23.76	\$24.90	\$24.75	41.3	41.6	41.3
Mining, Logging and Construction	\$1,000.15	\$1,055.35	\$1,074.19	\$24.10	\$25.43	\$25.76	41.5	41.5	41.7
Manufacturing	\$973.97	\$1,030.41	\$1,004.46	\$23.64	\$24.71	\$24.38	41.2	41.7	41.2
Private Service-Providing	\$763.50	\$814.48	\$789.48	\$22.39	\$23.54	\$23.22	34.1	34.6	34.0
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	\$704.17	\$740.44	\$722.30	\$20.47	\$21.40	\$21.12	34.4	34.6	34.2
Information	\$1,170.29	\$1,211.34	\$1,168.53	\$30.96	\$31.06	\$30.67	37.8	39.0	38.1
Financial Activities	\$1,105.66	\$1,219.76	\$1,172.28	\$28.57	\$30.88	\$30.37	38.7	39.5	38.6
Professional and Business Services	\$1,015.93	\$1,068.32	\$1,034.59	\$27.31	\$28.04	\$27.37	37.2	38.1	37.8
Education and Health Services	\$764.20	\$844.19	\$807.15	\$22.28	\$23.78	\$23.67	34.3	35.5	34.1
Leisure and Hospitality	\$371.81	\$408.40	\$409.86	\$13.72	\$15.07	\$15.18	27.1	27.1	27.0
Other Services	\$690.04	\$709.15	\$687.38	\$20.66	\$21.36	\$21.15	33.4	33.2	32.5

TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (Seasonally Adjusted/ TN Solid Line)

